

平成23年度

相愛大学 一般A - 1 入学試験問題

英 語

注 意 事 項

(時間 50分)

1. 問題冊子および解答用紙は試験開始の合図があるまで開かないこと。
2. 問題冊子は表紙のほかに10ページ、解答用紙は1枚である。
3. 問題はⅠ～Ⅲの3問題である。
4. 筆答開始後、解答用紙の所定欄に志望学部・学科・受験番号・氏名をはっきり記入すること。
5. 解答は必ず解答用紙の所定欄に記入のこと。誤った箇所に記入した場合は無効となる。
6. 問題冊子および解答用紙は持ち帰ってはならない。

学部 学科	受験番号		氏 名	
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相 愛 大 学

I 次の英文を読み、設問 1～15に答えなさい。答えはそれぞれ A～Dの中から最も適切なものを選び、その記号を解答欄に記入しなさい。

400 Years of Japan-British Relations

In 2013, Japan and England will be celebrating 400 years of formal cultural relations. The physical traces of these interactions can be found all over England.

(Paragraph 1)

The famous Tower of London proudly exhibits Japanese armor that was given as a present to King James I by Tokugawa Hidetada in 1613. John Saris received the armor when he came to Japan at the request of William Adams, known in Japan as Miura Anjin. Saris' ship *The Clove* was the first English ship to enter a Japanese harbor. The mission was to establish the British East India Company¹ in Japan with permission from Shogun Tokugawa Hidetada. Thus this date marks the official start of Japan-British relations.

(Paragraph 2)

Adams, a sailor originally from Kent in England, suggested that English trading in Japan should be based at Hemi, near Uruga (current-day Yokosuka). This was close to the markets of Edo. Unfortunately, the British did not follow Adam's advice, and instead chose to base their factory at Hirado island. This location was too close to Dutch traders, whose goods were competition for the British. As a result, the British trading post in Hirado closed after only ten years.

(Paragraph 3)

A second place in England to see Japanese objects and paintings is the British Museum. It is the most international British cultural institution and has displayed Japanese works of art since its founding in 1753. Currently there are more than 30,000 Japanese items in the museum. The British Museum has also become an exciting showcase for modern Japan. In 2008, the British Museum showed an exhibit

of craftworks made by “Living National Treasures”² of Japan. In November 2009, the museum held a two-month exhibit of Japanese *manga* by the Hokkaido-based artist Hoshino Yukinobu. Over 95,000 people visited the *manga* exhibition. This shows that Japanese-British relations are flourishing today as never before.

(Paragraph 4)

(Adapted from *Mainichi Weekly*, 24 April 2010)

注 ¹British East India Company = 東インド会社

²Living National Treasure = 人間国宝

設問

1. When did Japan and England start formal relations?
 - A. In 1623
 - B. In 1754
 - C. Nearly four hundred years ago
 - D. More than 400 years ago

2. Where can we see the Japanese armor that John Saris brought back to England?
 - A. In King James Palace
 - B. In the British Museum
 - C. In Hirado
 - D. In the Tower of London

3. Who gave the Japanese armor to Saris?
 - A. Tokugawa Hidetada
 - B. Miura Anjin
 - C. King James
 - D. William Adams

4. What was special about the English ship called *The Clove*?
 - A. William Adams was the first man to sail it.
 - B. John Saris built it for Tokugawa Hidetada.
 - C. It was the first English ship to enter a Japanese port.
 - D. It was the first English ship to be made in Japan.

5. Why did John Saris and his group come to Japan?
 - A. To take William Adams back to England
 - B. To start trade between England and Japan
 - C. To sell ships in Japan
 - D. To continue official Japan-British relations

6. Where did the English set up their first trading post in Japan?
 - A. Yokosuka
 - B. Nagasaki
 - C. Hirado
 - D. Uruga

7. Why did the English trading post finally close in 1623?
- A. Because it was too near to Edo.
 - B. Because the Dutch were also selling goods nearby.
 - C. Because the English were more interested in trading with India.
 - D. Because Tokugawa Hidetada did not give his permission.
8. How long ago was the British Museum started?
- A. In 1613
 - B. In November 2009
 - C. A little over 250 years ago
 - D. Almost four hundred years ago
9. Which of the following sentences is true?
- A. We can see only old Japanese art at the British Museum.
 - B. The Tower of London held a special show of Japanese painting recently.
 - C. There was a show featuring Japanese comics at the British Museum in 2009.
 - D. The British Museum displays Japanese armor given to King James I.
10. The attendance at the Hoshino Yukinobu show in London tells us that:
- A. British people are still very interested in things Japanese.
 - B. British people wanted to buy Japanese crafts.
 - C. Japanese *manga* art is not so popular in Britain.
 - D. There are Living National Treasures in England.

11. In the sentence “Japan and England will be celebrating 400 years of formal cultural relations” (Paragraph 1), the word formal means:
- A. evening wear.
 - B. official.
 - C. casual.
 - D. reserved.
12. In the sentence “The famous Tower of London proudly exhibits Japanese armor” (Paragraph 2), the word exhibits means:
- A. displays.
 - B. sees.
 - C. owns.
 - D. looks at.
13. In the phrase “Thus this date marks the official start of Japan-British relations” (Paragraph 2), the word marks means:
- A. signals.
 - B. writing.
 - C. spots.
 - D. stains.

14. In the sentence “Currently there are more than 30,000 Japanese items in the museum” (Paragraph 4), the word currently means:
- A. in the past.
 - B. at one time.
 - C. soon.
 - D. now.
15. In the sentence “... Japanese British relations are flourishing today as never before” (Paragraph 4), the word flourishing means:
- A. surviving.
 - B. shrinking.
 - C. doing well.
 - D. waving.

Ⅱ 次の英文を読み、(16)～(25)に入る最も適切な語句を下の語群 A～J から選び、その記号を解答欄に記入しなさい。

i-Pad

It can't be! Are those black ships on the horizon? Is history repeating itself? Has Commodore Matthew Perry returned to (16) Japan's ports to trade? Or is Apple's hot-selling i-Pad (17) Japan to open its publishing market (18) e-books and e-readers?

Can the i-Pad (19) the Japanese publishing industry? Sales of paper books and magazines in Japan (20) declined 27 percent since the 1996 peak, according to the Research Institute for Publications.

The Japanese book market (21) unique. Retailers have no choice but to charge prices set by publishers. There is basically no discount. The iPad makes (22) easier for customers to buy impulsively, which may make traditional and internet-based publishers compete (23) one another on price to keep revenue increasing. The iPad's long-term impact on the publishing industry is not (24) known.

The iPad continues to be a top seller in the U.S. and Europe. It is a commercial force (25) will open Japan's library doors and publishing marketplace.

(Adapted from *Mainichi Weekly*, 15 May 2010)

語群

- | | | | |
|------------|-----------|---------|-------|
| A. forcing | B. have | C. is | D. it |
| E. reopen | F. rescue | G. that | H. to |
| I. with | J. yet | | |

Ⅲ 次の26～45の各文を完成するのに最も適切な語句をA～Dから選び、その記号を解答欄に記入しなさい。

26. The guide advised all the tourists to put _____ valuables in the hotel safe.
A. our B. your C. their D. his
27. When you give a speech, you must try to keep the audience from _____.
A. boring B. bored C. getting bored
D. getting boring

28. If Ann had asked me to help her, I _____ happy to.
A. will be B. would be C. would have been
D. had been
29. It's already too late today, but could you have _____ me tomorrow morning?
A. him call B. him called C. him to call
D. had him to call
30. _____ his efforts, he didn't pass the test.
A. Despite B. Although C. In spite D. However
31. I _____ a reason for being late, but the teacher didn't believe it.
A. made B. made over C. made out D. made up
32. _____ is here today to celebrate our grandmother's eightieth birthday.
A. Entire family B. All of family C. All of the family
D. The all family
33. I was born in Osaka, and _____ was Taro.
A. so B. also C. like D. the same
34. That soap got our clothes the _____ they have been in years.
A. cleanest B. more clean C. cleaner than
D. most cleanest

35. My boyfriend lives in that _____ building on Fifth Avenue.
A. three stories B. three-story C. three-stories
D. three stories high
36. _____ there are not enough immigration officers to deal with the increased number of international travelers.
A. And B. Because C. Despite D. It is a fact that
37. I've stopped _____, but I still have trouble getting up early in the morning.
A. stay up late B. staying up late C. to stay up late
D. late staying up
38. I couldn't finish the book _____ I read for a whole day.
A. even B. even though C. even as D. but even
39. Do you think that John and Sue _____ each other long enough to get married?
A. have known B. are knowing C. were knowing
D. have been knowing
40. We're going to that new Italian restaurant tomorrow, _____?
A. isn't it B. won't we C. didn't we D. aren't we
41. The meeting ended _____ exactly 6 pm.
A. at B. on C. for D. during

42. We all suspected that she _____ the money, because she looked nervous when we talked about it.
- A. steals B. have stolen C. had stolen D. has stolen
43. He's not someone you can rely _____ when things get difficult.
- A. to B. in C. on D. for
44. Rick and John _____ working at this company the same year.
- A. started B. have started C. were starting
D. would have started
45. Either Thomas _____ Sandra should be the new club president.
- A. or B. with C. and D. as well as

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平成23年度 相愛大学 一般A - 1 入学試験問題〔英語〕 解答用紙

総計	
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I

1		2		3		4		5	
6		7		8		9		10	
11		12		13		14		15	

小計

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II

16		17		18		19		20	
21		22		23		24		25	

小計

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III

26		27		28		29		30	
31		32		33		34		35	
36		37		38		39		40	
41		42		43		44		45	

小計

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